## PRACTICAL TOOLS FOR DEMENTIA CAREGIVING

HAVING MORE REWARDS THAN
CHALLENGES ON YOUR
CAREGIVING JOURNEY

### "I'M NOT SURE WHAT TO DO WITH MY PERSON WITH DEMENTIA"

### "I ABSOLUTELY DREAD THE AFTERNOON BECAUSE I KNOW IT'S GOING TO BE ROUGH"

### "MY PERSON WITH DEMENTIA REFUSES TO DO ANYTHING"

"MY PERSON WITH DEMENTIA FOLLOWS ME AROUND ALL DAY WHILE I'M TRYING TO GET THINGS DONE"

### "I FEEL SO OVERWHELMED AND BURNT OUT"

### THE FOUR MOST COMMON CHALLENGING BEHAVIORS

SETTING UP A ROUTINE THAT PREVENTS/STOPS THESE CHALLENGES

SOME COMMON MISTAKES TO AVOID WITH CHALLENGING BEHAVIORS



WHAT IS A "CHALLENGING BEHAVIOR"?

### **UNMET NEEDS**



biological



social



environmental



psychological

FOUR MOST COMMON CHALLENGING BEHAVIORS



## 1. SUNDOWNING

### SOME ENGAGEMENT OPPORTUNITIES THAT HELP SUNDOWNING ARE ANY ACTIVITIES THAT:

1. DON'T REQUIRE A LOT OF FOCUS OR BRAIN POWER

2. ARE REPETITIVE

3. HAVE SOME KIND OF MOVEMENT

WATERING PLANTS
FOLDING TOWELS
CLEANING SURFACES
DUSTING
SWEEPING
HOLDING SOMETHING

# 2. "I WANT TO GO HOME"

## "AHHH, YOU WANT TO GO HOME" SOME CLUES THAT CAN BE HELPFUL:

1. <u>"DO YOU NEED TO DO SOMETHING THERE?"</u>
ACTION ITEMS – AN ACTIVITY WHILE YOU WAIT, RELATES
TO WHAT THEY NEED AT HOME – THIRSTY, HUNGRY,
BATHROOM, WORK

2. <u>"DO YOU JUST NEED TO GET THERE?"</u> EMOTIONAL – SPACE, SURFACES, TACTILE, PERSONS, ACTIVITY THAT SIGNALS COMFORT

# 3. REFUSALS

# FEAR? MISUNDERSTANDING? SENSORY? MAKE IT INVITING AND ENJOYABLE

### 4. REPEATING BEHAVIORS

SOME ENGAGEMENTS THAT HELP WITH REPEATING BEHAVIORS:

FAMILIAR SONGS ARE YOU LATE FOR SOMETHING? CLAPPING/DRUMMING

"JOB"



#### SETTING UP A ROUTINE -- SOME QUESTIONS TO ASK OURSELVES ABOUT THEIR LIVES BEFORE DEMENTIA:

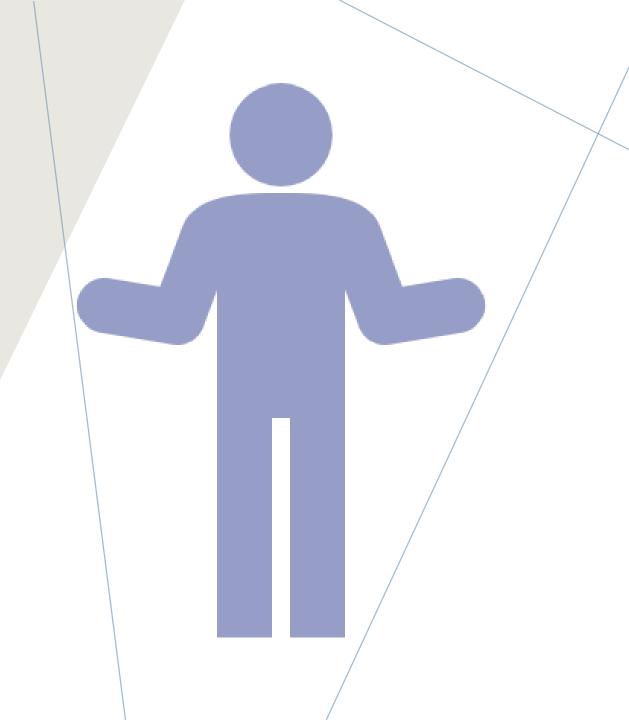
- 1. WHAT DID THEY DO FOR WORK BEFORE DEMENTIA?
- 2. WHAT HOBBIES DID THEY HAVE OR WHAT DID THEY ENJOY DOING BEFORE DEMENTIA?
  - 3. WHAT KIND OF HOUSEHOLD TASKS DID THEY DO BEFORE DEMENTIA?

### FOUR COMMON MISTAKES TO AVOID:

- 1. STRONG ARMING
- 2. TONE OF VOICE/BODY LANGUAGE
- 3. TOO MANY WORDS TOO FAST
- 4. FIXING TOO MANY THINGS FOR YOUR PERSON

"WHAT YOU DO FOR ME, YOU TAKE FROM ME"

-- MARIE MONTESSORI



### QUESTIONS?

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